

# Ethical Proactive Threat Research



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*A dramattick performance in four acts, presenting  
the paper of Messrs. Aycock and Sullins.*



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# *Dramatis Personae*

Adversary

Moral agent

Security personnel

Internet-using public

Researcher

*Act the First:  
The Tragedie  
of the User*

Reacting to an adversary is not sufficient.

Proactive threat research:  
research that attempts to  
identify threats and appropriate  
defenses *before* the threats are  
seen in the wild.

*Act the Second:  
Ethical Standards for Proactive  
Research*

# Ethical standards: a précis

1. No negative impact to Internet-using public
2. Must demonstrate that research is not harmful, and ideally improves safety
3. Proactive threat research is necessary for a functional, moral digital environment

*Act the Third:*

*Ethical Research Methods*

# Research methods

- Mathematical modeling
- Simulation
- Component test
- Existence proof
- *Gedanken* experiment

But not...

*Act the Fourth:  
Ethical Dissemination*

The key: anti-virus software  
and automatic software  
patching

*Exeunt.*